擦文文化からアイヌ文化への雑穀農耕の継続性

[研究課題番号 10610405]

平成10年度~平成13年度科学研究補助金 基盤(C)(2)研究成果報告書

平成14年3月

研究代表者 山田悟郎 (北海道開拓記念館総務部主任学芸員)

Goro YAMADA

In the Satumon Culture from 8 c. to 12 c. river fishing and agriculture of miscellaneous cereals of 16 kinds of crops were managed and the products of hunting and fishing have been regarded as countervalues of the trade which secured necessities of life. Soon after in keeping with rapid development of the commodity economy, the trading economy with Honshu developed and in 13 c. there was a change from the Satumon Culture to the Ainu Culture.

From that time climatic change commenced and a remarkably cold age appeared in 15 c. and 17-18 c. However in the late 13 c. to early 18 c. eleven kinds of crops were excavated from 8 Ainu Cultural Remains in the regions of Ishikari, Hidaka and Funka Bay coast. From these Remains relatively abundant rice were collected. This fact suggests that Ainu people at that time obtained large amounts of rice as food crops by a trade with Honshu people, but other crops were produced by the agriculture of the Ainu people themselves. In the regions of Ishikari and Hidaka iron agricultural tools are excavated from under the pyroclastic sediments of the middle 17 c. and early 18 c. and in the Funka Bay coast field remainsburied with pyroclastics of the middle 17 c. are found. At that time Ainupeople cultivated and fetilized their fields using iron agricultural tools.

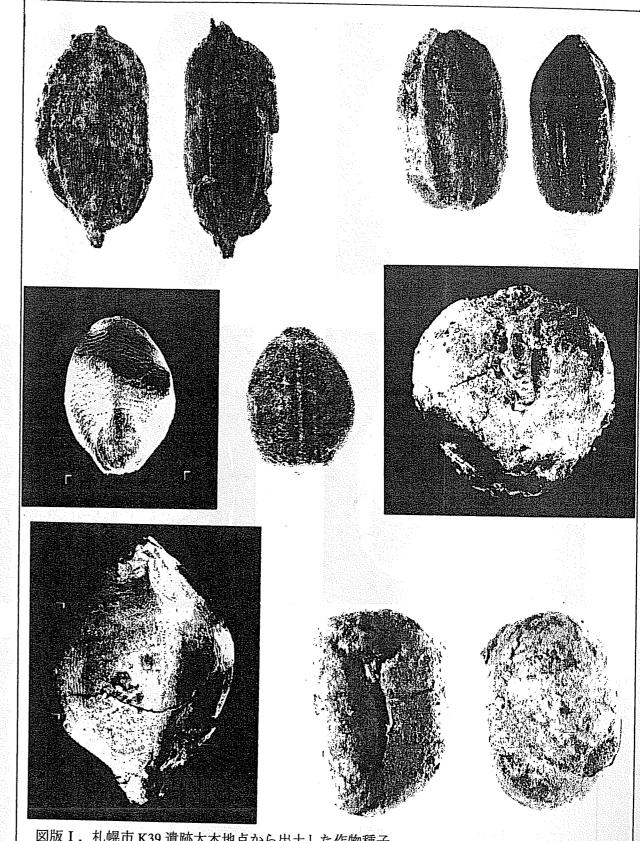
These fields were rather small as one unit, but they were continuously formed. Except a change of main crops from corns to Deccan grasses there was no great differences of the combination of crops from those of the time of the Satumon Culture .17 c. to 18 c. was a c old period called as Little Ice Age, but abundant crops such as millets, Deccan grasses, flax plants (Cannabis) and agriculturing tools were excavated, and this suggests that the agriculture was maintained under the cold climate.

In the Ainu Culture there was a gradual shift of life activity into fishing, hunting of terrestrial and marine beasts in the rivers and sea for securing countervalues of trade economy. In the regions of Funka Bay coast, Ishikari and Hidaka cultivations of miscellaneous crops were performed similarly as in the Satumon Culture, but the agricultural activity stagnated by conjugated reasons of strengthened regining of the Ainu people and the supply limitation of iron tools by the Matsumae Clan just after the Battle of Shakushain and climatic coldness in 17 c. to 18 c.

STEEL BEGING THE CONTROL OF A C

Allowed to the control of the contro

the test true Cult is the control of the control of the activity into the test that the control of the activity into the test of the control of the control

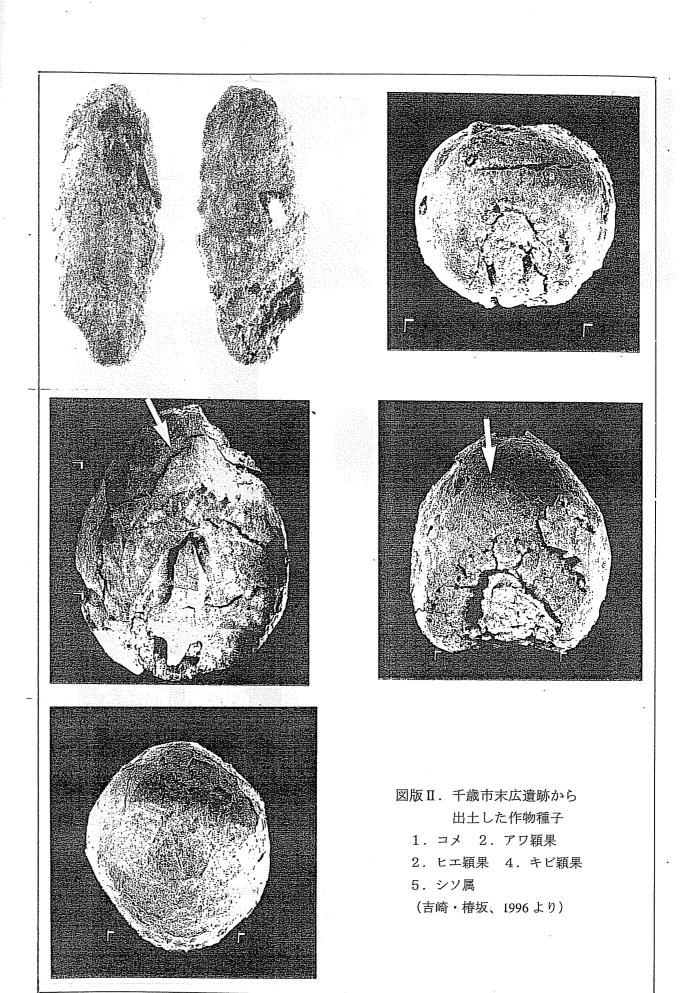


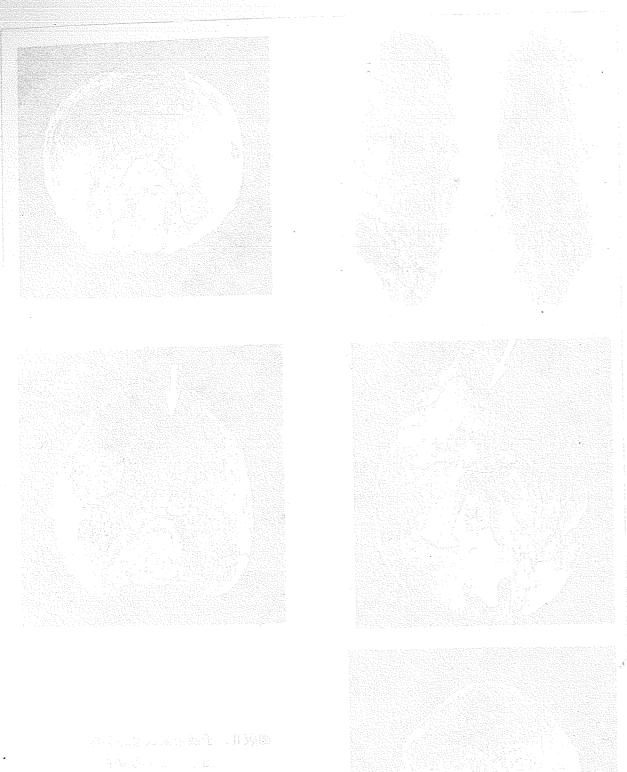
図版 I. 札幌市 K39 遺跡大木地点から出土した作物種子 1. コメ籾 2. コメ 3. アワ外穎 4. アサ 5. ヒエ穎果

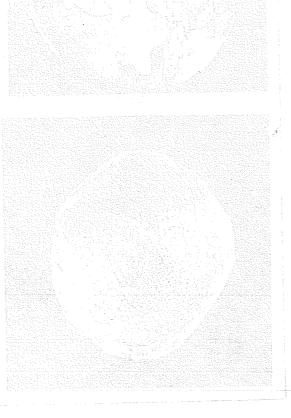
2. ヒエ外類 7. マメ科 (吉崎・椿坂、1997b より)

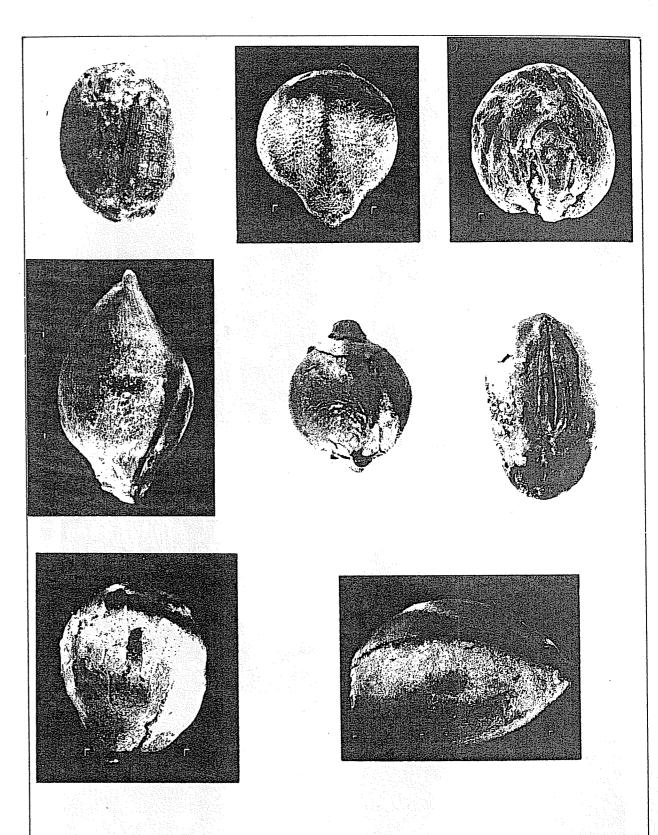


|関題は、開題中では関節大学性がたい。図上しては通過では、 | まに中の関係のというが、ロードととは、このでは、のでは、 | まに日本版に7、マルギー(記号・特別、特別となり、

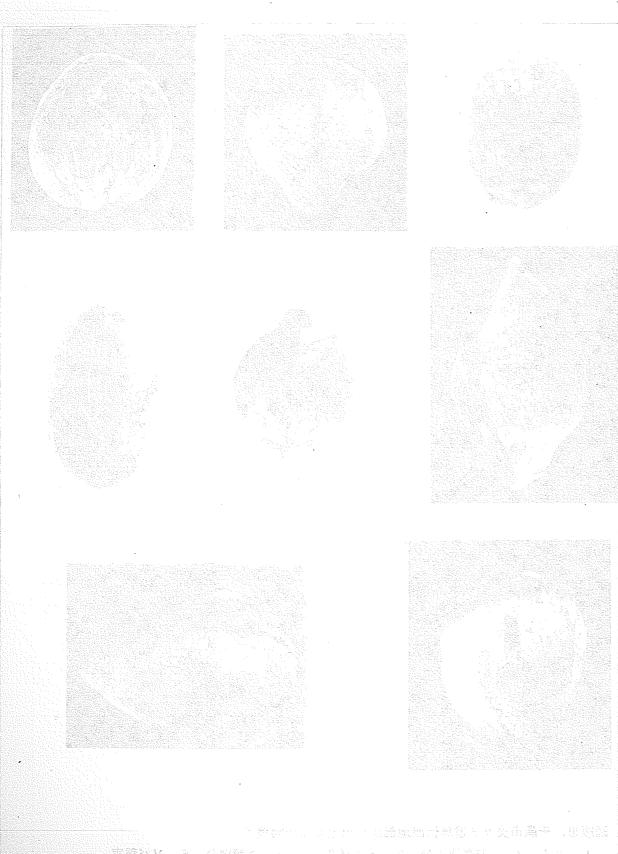








図版Ⅲ. 千歳市美々8遺跡低湿地部から出土した作物種子 1. コメ 2. アワ外穎部分 3. ヒエ穎果 4. ヒエ外穎部分 5. ソバ種実 6. 小豆 7. シソ属 8. アサ (吉崎・椿坂、1997a より)



が決場。予義重文ででは対対対域を基立しては、100円等をで 1. ロイ・ム リケルはみず と、ことを記る 、121年を認識分 5,**ソバ電場** さ、中国 11. ロ タース (1000) とのは、44年 (44年) (4978 久り) 11. (44年)

